

**Precursors**

<b>Society</b>	Racism	Housing (lack of?)	Education	Access to medical care
	Politics/policies	Pollution	Air Quality	Low income jobs
	Religion	Jobs	Economic Status	Societal accountability for pregnancy
	Shaming poor	Awareness	Private sector invest in wealthy areas	Lack of options
	Lack of sick days for prenatal care	Attitudes toward family/single mothers	Education of personal rights	Not enough time with Doctors for talking/education
	Housing (unstable, cost, no section 8)	Access to healthy foods	Accessibility to resources	transportation
	Cost of fruits and vegetable and WIC substitutions			
<b>Community</b>	Environment	Violence	No neighborhood development	Thoughts about pregnancy
	Socio-economic factors	Lack of support		Child rearing norms
	Politics	Family instability	Education	Child bearing norms
	Values and morals	Domestic violence	Factories/plants	Family influence
	Access to care	Teen pregnancy	Unemployment	Birth control
	Behavioral health services	Crime	Upbringing	Literacy
	Mental health services	Drugs	Lack of role models	smoking
	Social investment	Transportation	Incarceration	Low food
	School nurses and resources	Drug/alcohol addiction	Depression/stigma	Poor nutrition
	Family support	How a woman is treated at prenatal appointments	Peer support/pressure	Lack of good/healthy food
<b>Individual</b>	Lack of birth control at conception	Access to education	Unemployment	
	Information referral	Lack of resources/program access		
	Lack of medical care	Preconception care	IVF	Knowledge of available resources
	Genetics	Poor nutrition	Birth spacing	Previous low birth weight birth
	Addictions	Repeat pregnancy	Substance abuse	Mom's attitude about child
	Lack of insurance	Smoking	No prenatal care	unemployment
	Age	Stress	Sexual health	
	Late prenatal care	Chronic health conditions prior to pregnancy	Individual care and concern	
	support	Drug use		

<b>Individual</b>	Overall health	Education	Unplanned pregnancy	Multiple births
	Maternal depression	Multiples		abuse
	<b>Consequences</b>			
	Values and morals	Housing instability	Information overload	Quick reoccurring pregnancies
	Death	Financial burden		Stress
	NICU stay	Job loss	Substance abuse	Increase visits to doctor
	Maternal stress	Child neglect	Need for counseling	Loss of bonding
	Poor nutrition	Time off work	Post-partum depression	Loss of breastfeeding
	Developmental delays	Disability	Drug use	Denied yourself of bad habit
	Logistical consequences	More responsibilities	Overwhelmed initially	Potential learning disability
<b>Community</b>	Child care needs/costs	Incarceration	Blame, apathy, hopelessness, resignation	Time consuming issues
	Animosity by all	Breastfeeding doesn't happen	Emotional burden, stress, depression	Death of baby
	guilt	Lack of bonding	isolation	Job jeopardy
	Family stress	Limited opportunities	Destruction of family unit	Cost
	Neighborhood instability	Unemployment		Depression
	Research and education	Increased crime	Loss of employment	Marital problems
	More jobs	Unstable families	Medical cost of care	Removal of programs and resources for unethical, illegal accountability
	Increased health care	Generational poverty	Low/little expectation for baby	Lack of daycare and sick preschool days
	Homelessness	Decreased strength of community	Impact of child's future maternal health	Siblings attitude
	Limited resources			
<b>Society</b>	Family/generational loss	How politicians view issue	Insurance issues	Long term health consequences
	Emotional burden		Depression/stress	Family unit needs to spend more time with baby
	Medical costs	Emotions of society	Loss of productive citizen	Inability to achieve financial independence
	Fear	Uses up medical	Economic burden	Production of

		services		society members
	Decreasing population	Care shift to MRDD and social aging		
	Lack of resources			
	Generational culture			
	Challenges to education system			